Chi-square test of Benford distribution

I'm not a great tale-teller. Hence here are no stories about uncovered trickery but only the facts. You get around 500 integers between 1 and 100000. Check with the \underline{X}^2 test how well the distribution of their first digits does observe <u>Benford's law</u>.

Input

In the first line one number N, then N lines with one number.

Output

The result of the X^2 test of the Benford distribution with two digits after the decimal point.

Example

Input:

10

45564

2915

1454

14200

19

12943

4375

36588

31858

474

Output:

8.37